# Tracing Culture through a Historic Building: Malonga Casquelourd Center for the Arts, Oakland

Selena Chau, UC Santa Barbara

SWPACA 02/21/2024



This presentation was supported by a Presentation Grant from the Librarians Association of the University of California (LAUC).

- Seven story, womenfinanced club building
- Moose Lodge
- Oakland Metropolitan Ballet
- Oakland Ensemble Theatre
- City-owned, Oakland landmark building housing the Malonga Arts Collective



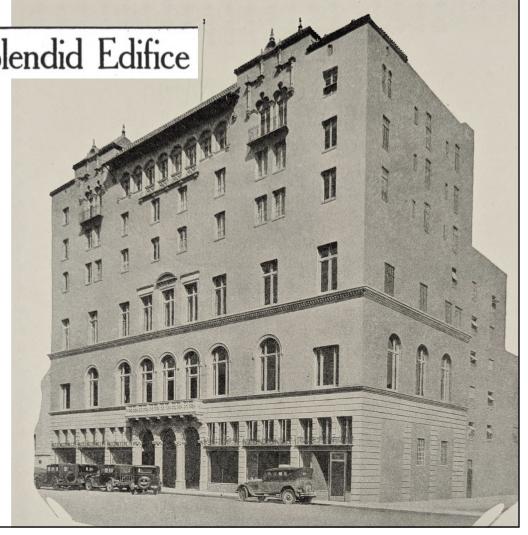


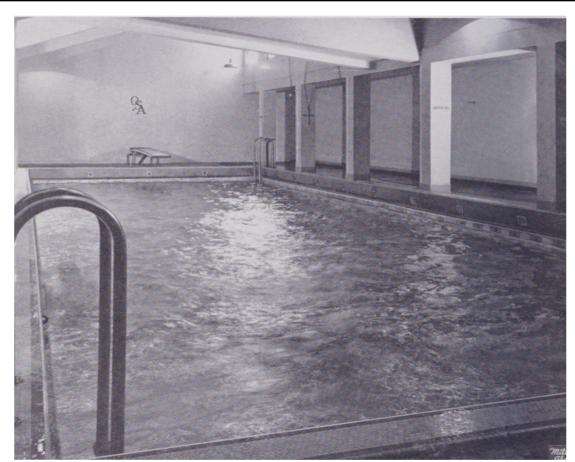
Excerpt from the award-winning feature documentary film, **Alice Street (2020)** <a href="https://www.youtube.com/embed/1IJRPZLuY9c?start=29&end=48&loop=0">https://www.youtube.com/embed/1IJRPZLuY9c?start=29&end=48&loop=0</a>

Women of Oakland Rear Splendid Edifice

Oakland Tribune Sunday, September 1928

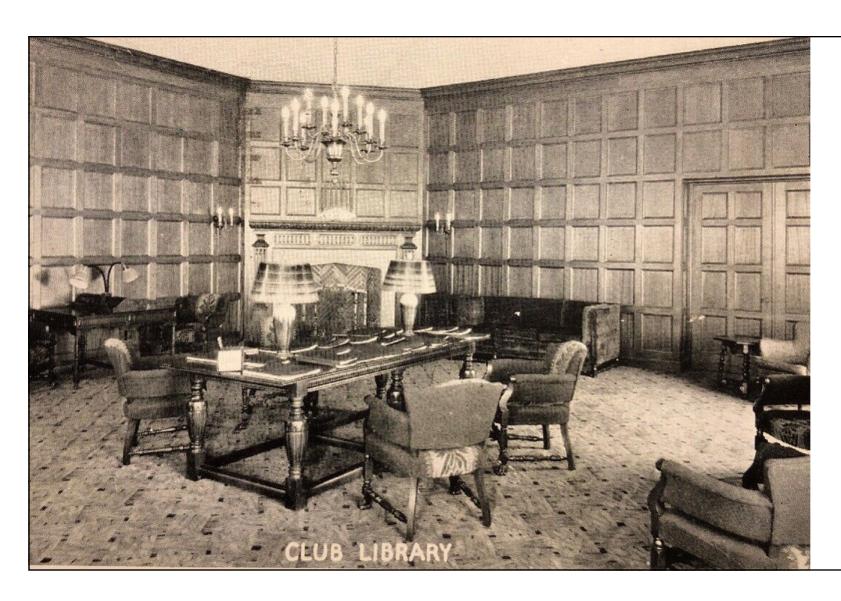
Women as shareholders, civil servants, and sophisticated, social organizers







L: From The Portal by Bebe H. Patten, 1946. R: Foyer. From The Magazine of the Women's City Club, 1928.



Postcard circa 1936, no copyright notice

#### 1928 Building Directory

#### **Ground Floor**

- Bowling Alley, Gymnasium, Swimming Pool, practice golf net

#### First Floor

- Auditorium & ticket office, Men's waiting room, stores

#### Second Floor & 2nd floor mezzanine

- Dining & ballroom, candy counter, Gold room, Italian room, Kitchen, art gallery, assembly room

#### Third Floor - exclusive club use

- Card room, club lounge, library, sun parlor, tennis court, telephone booths

Floors 4-6: Bedrooms





"Moose Gathering for Convention 1923. He's There Pick him Out." California State Library https://csl.primo.exlibrisgroup.co m/permalink/01CSL\_INST/hbrh2 d/alma990013816330205115



Courtesy of Lisa Abshere, Goleta School of Ballet

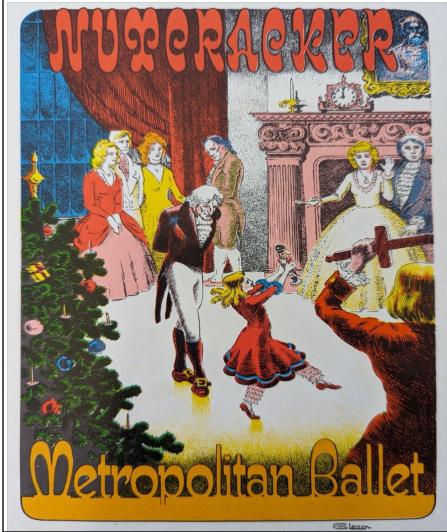


Courtesy of Lisa Abshere, Goleta School of Ballet

# Oakland Metropolitan Ballet Company

Oakland Metropolitan Ballet Company collection, [ca. 1966-ongoing], Museum of Performance + Design







L: Courtesy of Lisa Abshere, Goleta School of Ballet R: Oakland History Room



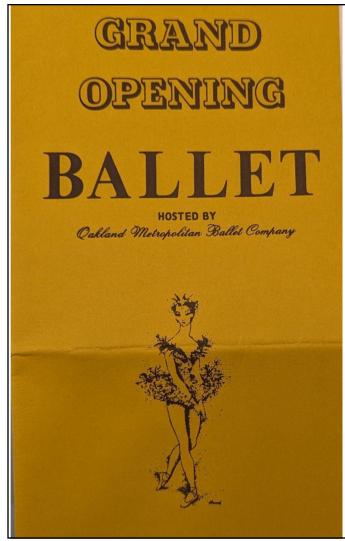
#### OAKLAND METROPOLITAN BALLET COMPANY at 1426 Alice Street, Oakland

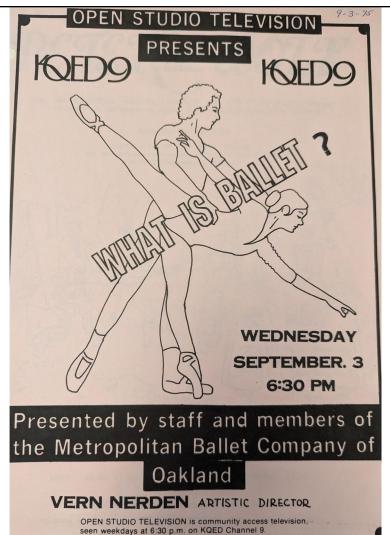
#### PHASE I

The opening of this theatre has been made possible through the efforts of the Board of Directors and the Technical Staff of the Oakland Metropolitan Ballet Company on behalf of the General Membership of this non-profit corporation.

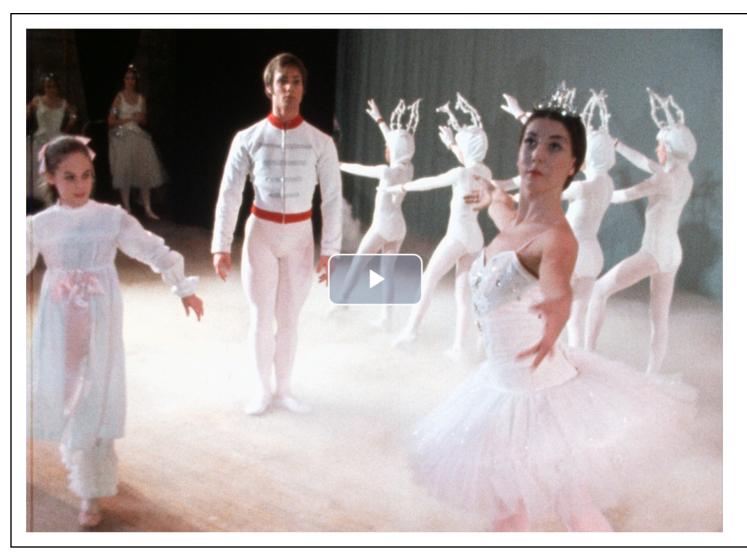
This theatre is an inovation in the dance world of the western states by its being the permanent home of the Oakland Metropolitan Ballet while the company succeeds during the ten year lease agreement. As a non-profit corporation dedicated to bringing more dance representation to the Oakland area, the Oakland Metropolitan Ballet Company plans broad performance schedules in the new theatre and looks to the public for enthusiastic attendance.

Oakland Metropolitan Ballet Company collection, [ca. 1966- ongoing], Museum of Performance + Design





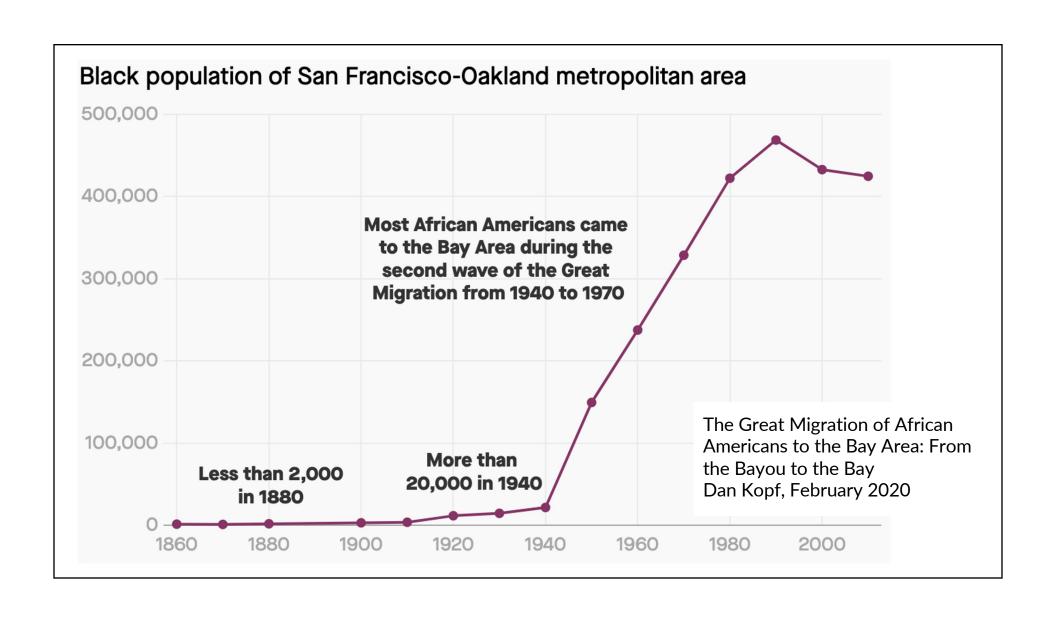
Oakland Metropolitan Ballet Company collection, [ca. 1966ongoing], Museum of Performance + Design

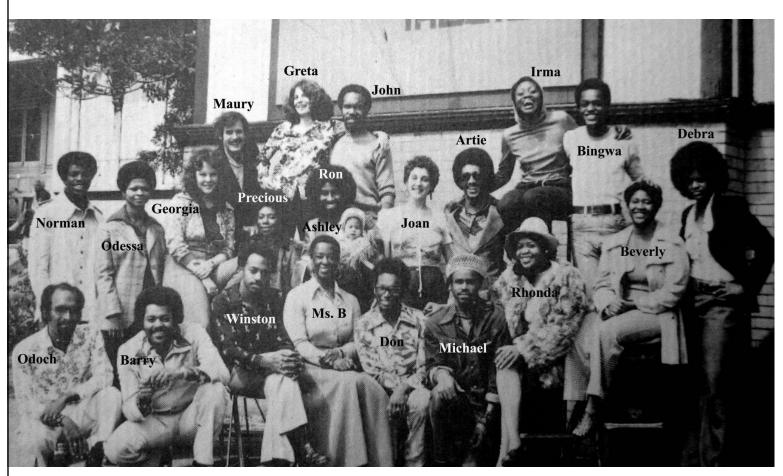


Oakland
Metropolitan
Ballet rehearses
The Nutcracker
(1970).
https://diva.sfsu.
edu/collections/
sfbatv/bundles/
239582

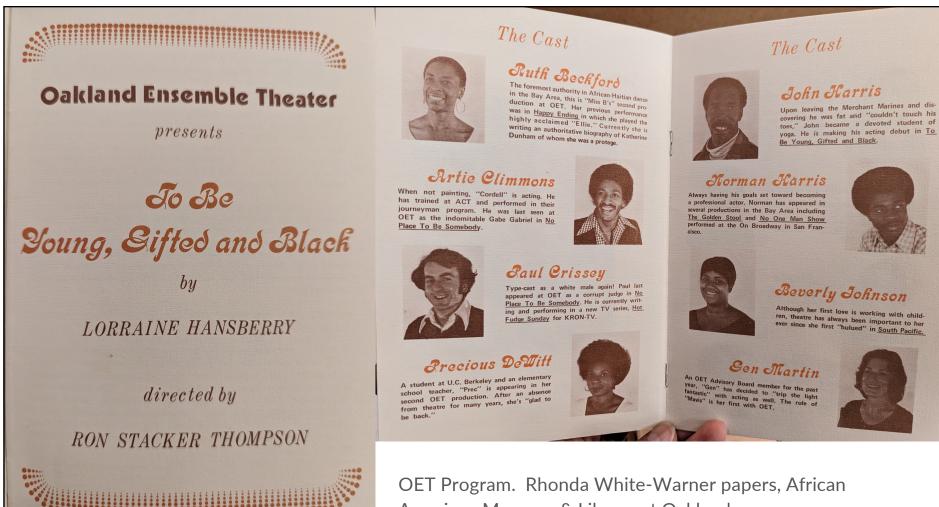
Pictured: Jeffrey Hughes and Leslie Cook.

The Bay Area TV Archive.



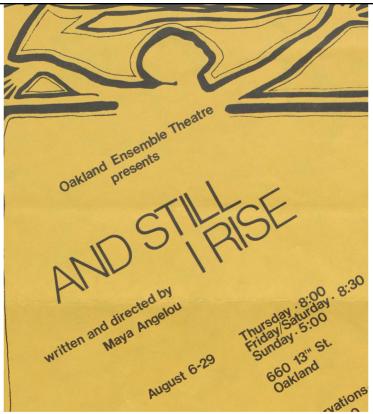


Oakland Ensemble Theatre company photo circa 1974. Courtesy of Binga



American Museum & Library at Oakland.

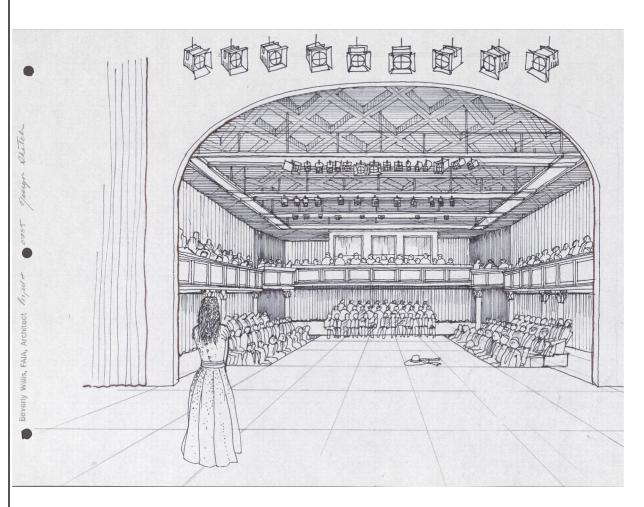




L: Jan Blythe in "And Still I Rise." *People's World* 39, no. 32 (1976) R: OET program. Maya Angelou Film and Theater Collection (MS597), Z. Smith Reynolds Library Special Collections and Archives, Wake Forest University, Winston-Salem, NC, USA.



Design sketch for the Alice Arts Center facade Beverly Willis Architectural Collection, 1954-1999, (MS 92-019 WILLIS), Special Collections and University Archives, University Libraries, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

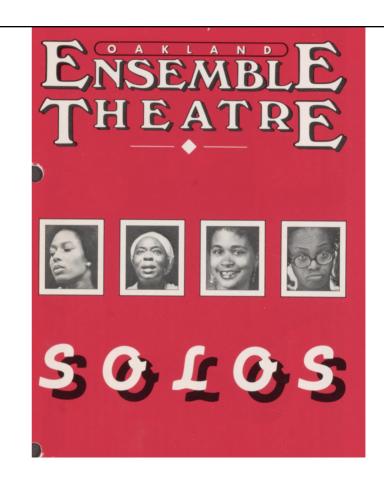


Design sketch for the Alice Arts Center theater Beverly Willis Architectural Collection, 1954-1999, (MS 92-019 WILLIS), Special Collections and University Archives, University Libraries, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.

# Oakland Ensemble Theatre

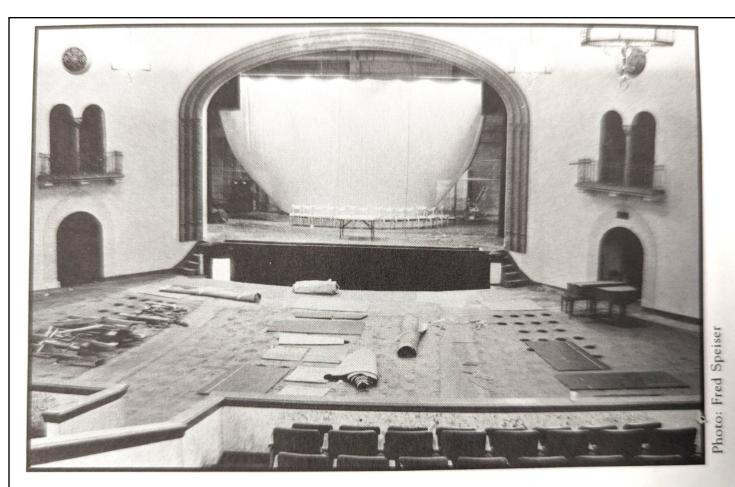
Photo by Victoria Kirby, PR manager for OET. Rhonda White-Warner papers, African American Museum & Library at Oakland.







1985 - After staging productions in temporary locations, Oakland Ensemble Theatre moved into the Alice Arts Center



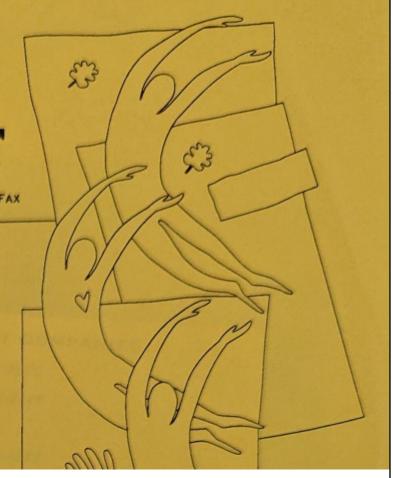
Renovations in progress at the Alice Arts Center, 1428 Alice Street, Downtown Oakland.

Photo: Fred Speiser. 1992 OET Newsletter, Oakland History Center



1428 ALICE STREET, OAKLAND, CA 94612 . (510) 238-7221 (510) 238-7225 FAX

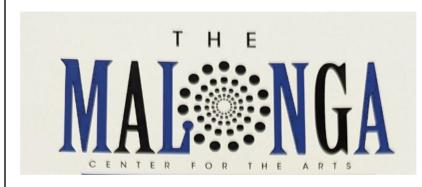
THE ALICE ARTS CENTER is Oakland's first multicultural and multidisciplinary performing arts complex. Our goal is to provide a focal point to celebrate and nurture the arts, promote arts activities that foster intercultural cooperation and community participation, and host local, regional and national (touring) performing arts productions.





L: Photo of the original Women's City Club building entrance. *The Magazine of the Women's City Club* 2, no. 1 (1928), p. 32.

R: Dancers practice the Haitian Yanvalou. Photo courtesy of Jun Stinson.





Still images from the award-winning feature documentary film, Alice Street (2020)







From Women's City Club (1928) to Malonga Casquelourd Center for the Arts (current)

# Historic Building Research Resources

#### **Public Records Used**

Alameda County Assessor's Office

- Search address variations and parcel number in government records

Ownership traced through the Alameda County Clerk-Recorder's Office

- Lease and Deed records

California Secretary of State

Creation or dissolution of businesses

The action affects the title and right of possession of real property situated in Oakland, Alameda County, California, located at 1416-1436 Alice Street, and described as follows:

Beginning at a point on the eastern line of Alice Street, distant thereon northerly 100 feet from the point of intersection thereof with the northern line of 14th Street, as said line of 14th Street is established by that certain decree of condemnation in favor of the (ity of Oakland, a municipal corporation, against Charles J. Heeseman, et al., dated June 22, 1922 and recorded in Book 220 of Official Records, page 222; running thence northerly along said line of Alice Street, 119.99 feet; thence at right angles easterly 152.97 feec; thence at right angles southerly 119.99 feet; thence at right angles westerly 152.97 feet to the point of beginning.

14

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## University of California Resources Used

- The California Digital Newspaper Collection, a project of the Center for Bibliographical Studies and Research (CBSR) at the University of California, Riverside.
- Ancestry Library Edition (licensed)
- ProQuest Historical Newspapers Database (licensed)
- 1972 UC Berkeley dissertation on Black theatres in the San Francisco Bay Area and in the Los Angeles Area

### **Special Thanks**

Betty Marvin, Historic Preservation Planner at the City of Oakland

Librarians Association of the University of California for financial support of this research



Cynthia McCarthy, Kristen LaBonte, Marisol Ramos, Natalee Bell, and Angela Chikowero for feedback

- African American Museum and Library at Oakland
- Bay Area TV Archive (San Francisco State Univ)
- Bingwa (Cecil Thomas)
- Lisa Abshere, Goleta School of Ballet
- Museum of Performance and Design
- Oakland History Center
- Stanford Libraries Special Collections
- UC Berkeley Bancroft Library
- UCSB Special Research Collections
- Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University Special Collections and University Archives
- Wake Forest University Z. Smith Reynolds Library Special Collections and Archives

# Thank you! selenachau@ucsb.edu